



STATE DATA

While the indicators presented in the previous sections are representative of the U.S. population as a whole, the following section presents data at the State level. Geographic differences in health status and health care utilization play an important role in tailoring health programs and interventions to specific populations. Included are data on infant, neonatal, and perinatal mortality, low birth weight, preterm birth, health care financing, Medicaid enrollment and expenditures, and CHIP enrollment.

The following pages reveal important disparities in these measures across States. For instance, the proportion of infants born low birth weight (less than 2,500 grams, or 5 pounds 8 ounces) was highest in Mississippi, followed by Louisiana and several other southern States. Births to unmarried women tended to be highest in these States, as well.

All of the issues presented here have geographic program and policy implications. State and local leaders can use this information to better serve their maternal and child populations in need.

Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP) Program Design and Aggregate Enrollment, 2009*

Source (IV.1, IV.2): Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, SCHIP Statistical Enrollment Data System; Kaiser Commission on Medicaid and the Uninsured

State	Type of CHIP Program**	Upper Eligibility	Total CHIP Enrollment	Presumptive Eligibility†
Alabama	Separate	300%	110,158	N
Alaska	Medicaid	175%	11,655	N
Arizona	Separate	200%	66,275	N
Arkansas	Combo	200%	101,312	N/N
California	Combo	250%	1,748,135	Y/Y
Colorado	Separate	205%	102,395	Y
Connecticut	Separate	300%	21,874	N
Delaware	Combo	200%	12,599	N/N
District of Columbia	Medicaid	300%	9,260	N
Florida	Combo	200%	417,414	N/N
Georgia	Separate	235%	254,365	N
Hawaii	Medicaid	300%	24,691	N
Idaho	Combo	185%	44,319	N/N
Illinois	Combo	200%	376,618	Y/Y
Indiana	Combo	250%	142,665	N/N
Iowa	Combo	300%	52,608	Y/Y
Kansas	Separate	241%	48,090	Y
Kentucky	Combo	200%	73,143	N/N
Louisiana	Combo	250%	170,082	N/N
Maine	Combo	200%	31,349	N/N
Maryland	Medicaid	300%	124,622	N
Massachusetts	Combo	300%	143,044	Y/Y
Michigan	Combo	200%	72,035	Y/Y
Minnesota	Combo	280%	5,470	N/N
Mississippi	Separate	200%	86,839	N
Missouri	Combo	300%	103,709	Y/N

State	Type of CHIP Program**	Upper Eligibility	Total CHIP Enrollment	Presumptive Eligibility†
Montana	Separate	250%	25,749	N
Nebraska	Medicaid	200%	48,139	N
Nevada	Separate	200%	33,981	N/N
New Hampshire	Combo	300%	13,197	Y/N
New Jersey	Combo	350%	167,009	Y/Y
New Mexico	Medicaid	235%	11,169	Y
New York	Separate	400%	532,635	Y
North Carolina	Combo	200%	259,652	N/N
North Dakota	Combo	160%	6,983	N/N
Ohio	Medicaid	200%	265,680	N
Oklahoma	Combo	185%	123,681	N/N
Oregon	Separate	300%	51,835	N
Pennsylvania	Separate	300%	264,847	N
Rhode Island	Combo	250%	19,596	N/N
South Carolina	Combo	200%	85,046	N/N
South Dakota	Combo	200%	15,249	N/N
Tennessee	Combo	250%	83,333	N/N
Texas	Separate	200%	869,867	N
Utah	Separate	200%	59,806	N
Vermont	Separate	300%	7,092	N
Virginia	Combo	200%	167,589	N/N
Washington	Separate	300%	27,415	N
West Virginia	Separate	250%	38,200	N
Wisconsin	Combo	300%	153,917	Y/N
Wyoming	Separate	200%	8,871	N

* Data on Program Type and Total Enrollment are from Federal Fiscal Year 2009 (October 2008–September 2009); data on eligibility are from calendar year 2009 (January 2009–December 2009).

**Programs may be an expansion of Medicaid, a separate CHIP program, or a combination of the two.

†Presumptive eligibility provides immediate but temporary benefits for applicants who appear to meet eligibility requirements but have not yet been officially approved; in some States, this is only available for certain populations (e.g., infants). For States with a combination plan, information for the Medicaid plan is listed first, followed by information for the separate SCHIP plan.

Medicaid Enrollment and EPSDT[‡] Utilization for Children Under 21, FY 2009

Source (IV.3): Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services. Annual EPSDT Report and Medicaid Statistical Information System and Medicaid Statistical Information System

State	Medicaid Enrollees*	EPSDT Participation Ratio**	Medicaid Expenditures (per enrollee)***
Alabama	520,955	53%	\$2,473
Alaska	85,889	56%	\$5,136
Arizona	760,837	66%	\$3,532
Arkansas	421,494	38%	\$3,068
California	4,527,629	87%	\$1,834
Colorado	382,800	56%	\$2,374
Connecticut	300,731	65%	\$2,705
Delaware	95,766	61%	\$3,902
District of Columbia	96,552	68%	\$3,694
Florida	1,868,563	71%	\$2,265
Georgia	1,146,385	51%	\$2,311
Hawaii†	145,702	72%	\$2,183
Idaho	173,214	95%	\$2,956
Illinois	1,561,906	74%	\$1,697
Indiana	728,832	65%	\$2,026
Iowa	277,541	75%	\$2,813
Kansas	230,551	50%	\$2,926
Kentucky	519,259	58%	\$3,438
Louisiana	776,127	72%	\$2,200
Maine	140,884	61%	\$2,792
Maryland	556,206	61%	\$3,298
Massachusetts†	593,187	67%	\$3,647
Michigan†	1,126,951	54%	\$1,863
Minnesota	439,513	70%	\$4,225
Mississippi	409,443	41%	\$2,432

State	Medicaid Enrollees*	EPSDT Participation Ratio**	Medicaid Expenditures (per enrollee)***
Missouri†	665,577	71%	\$2,455
Montana	67,648	65%	\$3,267
Nebraska	170,714	54%	\$2,955
Nevada	192,778	70%	\$2,481
New Hampshire	98,747	71%	\$2,984
New Jersey	642,519	64%	\$2,833
New Mexico	359,515	70%	\$2,990
New York	2,068,245	65%	\$3,626
North Carolina	1,070,396	53%	\$3,067
North Dakota	46,075	49%	\$2,873
Ohio	1,323,868	52%	\$2,526
Oklahoma	538,449	58%	\$2,451
Oregon†	272,379	64%	\$2,459
Pennsylvania†	1,181,406	59%	\$3,422
Rhode Island	107,991	58%	\$3,956
South Carolina	555,486	60%	\$2,564
South Dakota	97,657	47%	\$2,831
Tennessee	854,062	62%	\$2,766
Texas	3,111,775	64%	\$2,764
Utah†	194,038	64%	\$2,486
Vermont	63,141	52%	\$4,232
Virginia	607,911	70%	\$3,061
Washington	714,210	65%	\$1,976
West Virginia	213,390	47%	\$2,718
Wisconsin†	575,755	71%	\$1,592
Wyoming	56,593	48%	\$3,329

[‡]Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnosis, and Treatment Program is the child health component of Medicaid. It is designed to improve the health of low-income children by financing appropriate and necessary pediatric services.

*Unduplicated number of individuals under age 21 determined to be eligible for EPSDT services.

**The ratio of Medicaid eligibles receiving any EPSDT services to the number of eligibles who should have received such services.

***Represents total Medicaid vendor payments divided by Medicaid eligibles under 21.

†Enrollee and Participation data for Michigan and Oregon are from FY 2008. Expenditure data for Hawaii, Massachusetts, Missouri, Pennsylvania, Utah, and Wisconsin, are from FY 2008.

Health Insurance Status of Children Under 18,* 2009

Source (III.1): U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement

State	Percent with Private Insurance	Percent with Public Insurance**	Percent Uninsured
Alabama	54.8%	46.7%	7.9%
Alaska	55.9%	46.1%	9.9%
Arizona	51.5%	41.7%	13.4%
Arkansas	50.1%	46.4%	11.5%
California	54.2%	40.8%	10.7%
Colorado	66.0%	30.4%	9.6%
Connecticut	76.4%	21.3%	7.7%
Delaware	65.9%	31.1%	8.8%
District of Columbia	45.1%	54.6%	8.0%
Florida	55.1%	34.2%	17.9%
Georgia	59.9%	36.0%	11.3%
Hawaii	66.3%	44.3%	3.5%
Idaho	66.6%	31.1%	10.2%
Illinois	59.4%	37.0%	9.1%
Indiana	59.3%	38.3%	8.6%
Iowa	72.0%	33.5%	5.9%
Kansas	64.9%	35.0%	8.1%
Kentucky	58.0%	40.3%	8.2%
Louisiana	58.2%	39.9%	8.4%
Maine	62.3%	43.4%	4.0%
Maryland	72.0%	27.4%	7.0%
Massachusetts	72.5%	33.1%	2.9%
Michigan	70.3%	32.5%	5.6%
Minnesota	71.6%	29.6%	5.5%
Mississippi	45.4%	51.6%	10.9%
Missouri	64.8%	35.0%	9.7%

State	Percent with Private Insurance	Percent with Public Insurance**	Percent Uninsured
Montana	59.4%	35.8%	10.4%
Nebraska	70.1%	33.2%	6.7%
Nevada	65.2%	26.9%	13.4%
New Hampshire	78.7%	22.0%	3.8%
New Jersey	72.6%	23.7%	9.2%
New Mexico	42.2%	50.0%	14.0%
New York	58.5%	41.4%	7.5%
North Carolina	57.2%	38.7%	11.8%
North Dakota	74.8%	27.3%	5.9%
Ohio	66.3%	31.3%	8.7%
Oklahoma	52.2%	45.1%	12.6%
Oregon	63.7%	32.4%	11.9%
Pennsylvania	67.3%	32.4%	6.8%
Rhode Island	62.4%	39.9%	6.0%
South Carolina	63.1%	31.4%	12.3%
South Dakota	67.8%	36.4%	8.4%
Tennessee	58.5%	44.9%	6.6%
Texas	48.5%	40.2%	16.5%
Utah	73.9%	20.2%	11.3%
Vermont	59.1%	47.4%	5.6%
Virginia	70.1%	31.2%	7.5%
Washington	62.9%	46.1%	4.8%
West Virginia	59.3%	46.6%	6.2%
Wisconsin	73.7%	32.1%	4.7%
Wyoming	68.5%	32.1%	9.6%

*Children may have more than one type of coverage.

**Includes children covered by Medicare, Medicaid, SCHIP, state-specific plans, military health insurance, and the Indian Health Service.

Low Birth Weight, Preterm Birth, and Births to Unmarried Women (Percent), by State and Maternal Race/Ethnicity, 2008

Source (III.2): Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics System

State	Low Birth Weight*			Preterm Birth**			Births to Unmarried Women					
	Total	Non-Hispanic White	Hispanic Black	Total	Non-Hispanic White	Hispanic Black	Total	Non-Hispanic White	Hispanic Black			
United States	8.2	7.2	13.7	7.0	12.3	11.1	17.5	12.1	40.6	28.7	72.3	52.6
Alabama	10.6	8.4	15.8	6.9	15.7	13.6	20.5	14.2	39.9	25.6	72.9	24.1
Alaska	6.0	5.0	11.9	8.6	10.3	8.5	13.8	12.3	37.6	24.3	47.1	34.9
Arizona	7.1	6.8	11.8	6.7	12.9	11.8	18.3	13.3	45.3	29.7	62.8	56.5
Arkansas	9.2	8.0	15.1	6.4	13.5	12.2	18.9	12.1	44.6	33.8	80.3	50.1
California	6.8	6.4	12.1	6.1	10.5	9.6	14.8	10.6	40.2	24.1	68.0	51.6
Colorado	8.9	8.5	14.8	8.5	11.4	10.7	15.6	12.0	24.9	17.5	49.3	36.3
Connecticut	8.0	6.6	13.6	8.1	10.4	9.4	14.6	10.6	36.4	22.1	69.8	64.2
Delaware	8.5	7.0	12.6	7.0	12.9	11.1	16.4	13.8	48.0	34.3	72.7	64.7
District of Columbia	10.5	6.8	13.7	5.8	15.5	9.7	19.3	12.6	57.8	7.0	79.1	72.6
Florida	8.8	7.5	13.5	7.3	13.8	11.8	18.9	13.4	46.9	35.3	69.9	50.5
Georgia	9.6	7.6	13.8	6.8	13.4	12.0	16.8	10.9	45.4	26.9	70.2	50.9
Hawaii	8.1	6.4	1.07	7.6	12.8	10.1	14.5	12.5	37.9	25.9	29.7	49.5
Idaho	6.5	6.2	N/A	7.4	9.8	9.1	13.6	12.3	25.3	21.0	37.7	43.3
Illinois	8.4	7.3	13.8	6.6	12.7	11.6	17.7	11.9	40.7	25.9	79.8	52.1
Indiana	8.3	7.7	14.1	6.8	12.4	11.6	18.0	12.5	43.3	36.8	79.5	57.5
Iowa	6.6	6.3	11.9	7.0	11.5	11.0	17.5	12.8	35.2	31.6	77.1	50.8
Kansas	7.2	6.8	12.4	6.1	11.2	10.6	15.7	11.4	37.8	31.1	74.6	53.2
Kentucky	9.2	8.7	15.0	6.1	14.0	13.6	19.2	12.0	40.7	36.5	76.7	53.0
Louisiana	10.8	8.0	15.1	7.0	15.4	12.4	20.0	12.6	53.0	34.2	79.4	57.1
Maine	6.7	6.6	9.7	N/A	10.3	10.2	12.2	11.8	39.7	39.9	31.7	45.7
Maryland	9.2	7.2	13.1	7.0	13.0	10.8	16.7	12.5	42.4	26.7	64.2	57.1
Massachusetts	7.8	7.1	11.1	8.3	10.8	10.2	13.6	12.1	34.0	26.0	58.4	66.1
Michigan	8.6	7.2	14.5	6.8	12.7	11.4	18.1	12.2	40.2	30.2	78.9	49.8
Minnesota	6.4	5.7	10.8	6.0	10.0	9.6	12.4	9.6	33.3	26.0	60.9	57.9
Mississippi	11.8	8.6	16.1	6.5	18.0	14.8	22.3	12.8	54.5	31.8	80.5	59.0

State	Low Birth Weight*			Preterm Birth**			Births to Unmarried Women					
	Total	Non-Hispanic White	Hispanic Black	Total	Non-Hispanic White	Hispanic Black	Total	Non-Hispanic White	Hispanic Black			
Missouri	8.1	7.2	13.3	6.1	12.3	11.2	18.0	11.6	40.9	33.1	79.1	51.5
Montana	7.4	7.3	N/A	7.4	11.5	11.2	N/A	9.7	36.7	30.3	52.8	52.1
Nebraska	7.0	6.5	12.5	6.9	11.8	11.0	16.2	13.6	33.9	27.0	68.3	50.4
Nevada	8.0	8.0	13.1	6.9	13.5	12.6	19.1	12.9	42.5	30.4	71.0	50.9
New Hampshire	6.5	6.4	N/A	7.5	9.6	9.5	16.3	11.2	32.9	33.1	39.5	48.7
New Jersey	8.4	7.4	13.1	7.6	12.5	11.2	17.2	13.1	35.0	17.7	68.2	59.4
New Mexico	8.5	8.2	12.3	8.7	12.3	11.8	10.9	12.4	52.9	31.9	60.5	58.8
New York	8.2	6.8	12.8	7.9	12.0	10.2	16.7	13.0	41.4	24.6	69.5	65.7
North Carolina	9.1	7.7	14.4	6.2	12.9	11.1	17.9	12.1	42.0	26.7	72.4	53.2
North Dakota	6.8	6.7	N/A	7.5	11.1	10.7	N/A	10.4	33.6	26.9	37.2	45.9
Ohio	8.6	7.4	14.5	7.6	12.6	11.5	17.5	12.7	43.4	35.5	79.1	59.5
Oklahoma	8.3	7.8	15.1	6.7	13.4	12.9	18.0	12.5	42.3	34.4	75.7	49.0
Oregon	6.1	5.9	10.8	5.8	10.1	9.3	14.8	11.7	36.1	32.0	63.2	49.0
Pennsylvania	8.3	7.1	13.5	8.7	11.6	10.4	16.5	12.8	40.8	30.9	78.0	66.4
Rhode Island	7.9	6.8	11.0	8.3	11.2	9.6	14.0	13.5	43.9	33.8	68.0	65.8
South Carolina	9.9	7.7	14.5	6.4	14.3	11.9	18.7	13.0	47.8	30.1	78.0	49.8
South Dakota	6.5	6.2	9.8	8.9	11.9	10.7	14.0	15.2	38.4	27.9	52.1	51.5
Tennessee	9.2	8.1	13.9	6.2	13.5	12.1	18.7	11.9	44.1	32.8	78.2	53.7
Texas	8.4	7.7	14.0	7.6	13.3	12.2	17.4	13.3	41.7	26.7	66.5	49.0
Utah	6.8	6.5	13.0	7.4	11.0	10.5	16.6	12.7	20.4	13.6	47.7	45.8
Vermont	7.0	7.0	N/A	N/A	9.5	9.6	N/A	N/A	38.8	39.1	40.2	56.0
Virginia	8.3	7.0	13.0	6.6	11.3	10.1	15.0	11.6	35.8	23.9	66.8	51.4
Washington	6.3	6.0	9.0	6.0	10.7	10.0	12.8	11.5	34.0	28.6	54.2	50.9
West Virginia	9.5	9.4	14.5	N/A	13.7	13.6	18.4	10.4	42.0	40.8	75.0	45.0
Wisconsin	7.0	6.3	13.0	6.2	11.1	10.3	16.9	11.3	36.3	27.9	83.9	53.8
Wyoming	8.3	8.1	N/A	9.0	11.2	10.7	N/A	12.2	34.6	30.0	56.9	51.2

* Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds 8 ounces.

** Preterm birth is less than 37 completed weeks of gestation.

N/A: Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision; based on fewer than 20 births in the numerator.

Infant and Neonatal Mortality,* by State and Maternal Race, 2007

Source (II.5): Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics System

State	Infant Deaths			Neonatal Deaths		
	Total**	White***	Black***	Total**	White***	Black***
Alabama	9.89	7.98	14.35	6.27	4.90	9.50
Alaska	6.51	5.20	N/A	3.17	3.03	N/A
Arizona	6.83	6.49	14.95	4.69	4.53	10.12
Arkansas	7.66	6.47	13.17	4.33	3.38	8.61
California	5.20	4.89	12.35	3.55	3.34	7.98
Colorado	6.12	5.85	13.16	4.17	4.01	8.19
Connecticut	6.63	5.90	12.07	5.06	4.46	9.41
Delaware	7.48	6.12	11.84	5.34	4.32	8.80
District of Columbia	13.09	8.52	16.61	9.70	5.87	12.60
Florida	7.05	5.52	12.21	4.42	3.53	7.47
Georgia	7.98	5.56	12.77	5.07	3.58	7.90
Hawaii	6.48	6.11	N/A	4.23	3.59	N/A
Idaho	6.75	6.59	N/A	4.52	4.46	N/A
Illinois	6.73	5.22	14.16	4.78	3.84	9.46
Indiana	7.58	6.61	15.99	4.79	4.13	10.40
Iowa	5.50	5.34	11.58	3.30	3.27	N/A
Kansas	7.93	7.03	18.98	5.00	4.49	11.63
Kentucky	6.69	6.01	12.69	4.06	3.73	7.58
Louisiana	9.17	6.14	14.08	5.35	3.49	8.37
Maine	6.30	6.33	N/A	4.46	4.54	N/A
Maryland	8.00	4.79	13.63	5.80	3.54	9.67
Massachusetts	4.93	4.54	8.76	3.42	3.11	6.12
Michigan	7.94	6.11	16.39	5.56	4.37	11.12
Minnesota	5.55	4.69	11.70	3.80	3.28	7.13
Mississippi	10.04	6.65	13.87	5.89	3.83	8.37
Missouri	7.48	5.89	16.48	4.99	3.77	11.69

State	Infant Deaths			Neonatal Deaths		
	Total**	White***	Black***	Total**	White***	Black***
Montana	6.35	5.94	N/A	3.62	3.49	N/A
Nebraska	6.76	6.12	14.04	4.86	4.38	10.53
Nevada	6.36	6.03	12.35	4.03	3.81	8.15
New Hampshire	5.36	5.34	N/A	3.25	3.31	N/A
New Jersey	5.18	4.13	11.02	3.44	2.86	6.87
New Mexico	6.27	5.99	N/A	3.89	3.88	N/A
New York	5.57	4.95	8.82	3.70	3.27	5.95
North Carolina	8.49	6.35	15.14	5.70	4.24	10.28
North Dakota	7.47	6.80	N/A	4.86	5.07	N/A
Ohio	7.69	6.34	14.81	5.18	4.21	10.20
Oklahoma	8.52	7.25	18.03	4.78	4.16	10.82
Oregon	5.75	5.70	N/A	3.95	3.93	N/A
Pennsylvania	7.56	6.12	15.07	4.98	4.12	9.45
Rhode Island	7.35	6.52	16.00	5.41	4.79	N/A
South Carolina	8.57	6.03	13.69	5.66	3.93	9.13
South Dakota	6.44	5.55	N/A	4.16	4.01	N/A
Tennessee	8.31	6.44	15.74	5.19	3.91	10.19
Texas	6.29	5.68	11.51	3.86	3.43	7.37
Utah	5.08	4.98	N/A	3.39	3.35	N/A
Vermont	5.07	4.76	N/A	3.07	N/A	N/A
Virginia	7.79	5.80	15.41	5.35	3.76	11.26
Washington	4.82	4.33	10.28	2.85	2.63	5.55
West Virginia	7.46	6.95	N/A	4.68	4.33	N/A
Wisconsin	6.46	5.37	15.18	4.03	3.56	8.34
Wyoming	7.35	6.65	N/A	3.67	3.66	N/A

*Mortality figures are presented as number of deaths per 1,000 live births. Infant mortality is defined as death during the first year of life; neonatal mortality is death during the first 28 days of life.

Includes all races. *Includes Hispanics. N/A: Figure does not meet the standards of reliability or precision.