



## STATE DATA

While the indicators presented in the previous sections are representative of the U.S. population as a whole, the following section presents data at the State level. Geographic differences in health status and health care utilization play an important role in tailoring health programs and interventions to specific populations. Included are data on infant, neonatal, and perinatal mortality, low birth weight, preterm birth, health care financing, Medicaid enrollment and expenditures, and CHIP enrollment.

The following pages reveal important disparities in these measures across States. For instance, the proportion of infants born low birth weight (less than 2,500 grams, or 5 pounds 8 ounces) was highest in Mississippi, followed by Louisiana and several other southern States. Births to unmarried women tended to be highest in these States as well.

All of the issues presented here have geographic program and policy implications. State and local leaders can use this information to better serve their maternal and child populations in need.

## Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP) and Medicaid Enrollment and Eligibility, 2011\*

Source (IV.1, IV.2): Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, CHIP Statistical Enrollment Data System; Kaiser Commission on Medicaid and the Uninsured

State	Medicaid Enrollment	CHIP Enrollment (program type**)	Upper Eligibility <sup>†</sup>	Presumptive Eligibility <sup>‡</sup> Medicaid	Presumptive Eligibility <sup>‡</sup> CHIP	State	Medicaid Enrollment	CHIP Enrollment (program type**)	Upper Eligibility <sup>†</sup>	Presumptive Eligibility <sup>‡</sup> Medicaid	Presumptive Eligibility <sup>‡</sup> CHIP
Total	35,571,506	7,970,879				Missouri	566,293	96,014 (C)	300%	Y	N
Alabama	866,094	109,255 (S)	300%	N	N	Montana	76,514	24,365 (C)	250%	Y	Y
Alaska	79,286	12,787 (M)	175%	N	n/a	Nebraska	166,277	52,852 (M)	200%	N	n/a
Arizona	947,977	20,043 (S)	200%	N	N	Nevada	236,360	29,760 (S)	200%	N	N
Arkansas	410,602	103,693 (M)	200%	N	n/a	New Hampshire	96,625	10,801(C)	300%	Y	N
California	4,565,016	1,763,831 (C)	250%	Y	Y	New Jersey	639,764	198,283 (C)	350%	Y	Y
Colorado	453,719	105,255 (S)	250%	Y	Y	New Mexico	380,373	9,635 (M)	235%	Y	n/a
Connecticut	301,545	20,072 (S)	300%	Y	N	New York	2,124,322	552,068 (S)	400%	Y	Y
Delaware	93,598	15,348 (C)	200%	N	N	North Carolina	1,194,999	254,460 (C)	200%	N	N
District of Columbia	106,500	8,675 (M)	300%	N	n/a	North Dakota	48,486	7,112 (C)	160%	N	N
Florida	2,019,075	431,717 (C)	200%	N	N	Ohio	1,214,287	280,650 (M)	200%	Y	n/a
Georgia	1,168,338	248,536 (S)	235%	N	N	Oklahoma	507,378	120,501 (M)	185%	N	n/a
Hawaii	140,150	30,584 (M)	300%	N	n/a	Oregon	385,131	112,165 (S)	300%	N	N
Idaho	178,249	42,604 (C)	185%	N	N	Pennsylvania	1,300,042	272,492 (S)	300%	N	N
Illinois	2,178,950	336,885 (C)	200%	Y	Y	Rhode Island	110,208	24,815 (M)	250%	N	n/a
Indiana	698,383	158,138 (C)	250%	N	N	South Carolina	501,025	72,084 (M)	200%	N	n/a
Iowa	306,158	75,133 (C)	300%	Y	Y	South Dakota	47,469	16,623 (C)	200%	N	N
Kansas	215,703	60,431 (S)	241%	Y	Y	Tennessee	792,302	96,028 (C)	250%	N	N
Kentucky	478,670	84,551(C)	200%	N	N	Texas	3,471,310	972,715 (S)	200%	N	N
Louisiana	671,651	152,404 (C)	250%	N	N	Utah	247,298	59,698 (S)	200%	N	N
Maine	142,931	32,994 (C)	200%	N	N	Vermont	72,826	7,054 (S)	300%	N	N
Maryland	465,409	119,906 (M)	300%	N	n/a	Virginia	625,438	182,128 (C)	200%	N	N
Massachusetts	500,534	144,767 (C)	300%	Y	Y	Washington	764,662	43,364 (S)	300%	N	N
Michigan	1,205,449	83,004 (C)	200%	Y	Y	West Virginia	249,203	37,631 (S)	250%	N	N
Minnesota	495,509	4,461 (M)	275%	N	n/a	Wisconsin	537,093	172,451 (M)	300%	Y	n/a
Mississippi	468,183	91,470 (S)	200%	N	N	Wyoming	59,142	8,586 (S)	200%	N	N

\*CHIP and Medicaid enrollment data are for Fiscal Year (FY) 2011 (October 2010 through September 2011). Income thresholds for eligibility and data on enrollment processes reflect rules in effect as of January 1, 2011.

\*\*Programs may be an expansion of Medicaid (M), a separate CHIP program (S), or a combination (C).

<sup>†</sup>Income eligibility levels may refer to either gross or net income depending on state and reflect the highest eligibility level in the state using CHIP/Medicaid funds.

<sup>‡</sup>Presumptive eligibility provides immediate but temporary benefits for applicants who appear to meet eligibility requirements but have not yet been officially approved; in some States, this is only available for certain populations (e.g., infants).

## EPSDT<sup>o</sup> Eligibility and Utilization among Children Under 21, FY 2010

Source (IV.3): Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services. Annual EPSDT Participation Report and Medicaid Statistical Information System.

State	Children Eligible for EPSDT through Medicaid/CHIP*	EPSDT Participation Ratio**
Alabama	559,430	54%
Alaska	90,258	55%
Arizona	805,482	65%
Arkansas	417,502	46%
California	4,697,466	88%
Colorado	420,327	56%
Connecticut <sup>†</sup>	300,731	65%
Delaware	101,208	59%
District of Columbia	91,341	81%
Florida	2,035,073	66%
Georgia	1,206,083	51%
Hawaii	152,235	76%
Idaho	180,096	47%
Illinois	1,631,168	77%
Indiana	772,155	50%
Iowa	299,743	81%
Kansas	245,034	14%
Kentucky	541,565	57%
Louisiana	809,804	71%
Maine	145,543	43%
Maryland	591,820	63%
Massachusetts	615,599	75%
Michigan	1,247,782	50%
Minnesota	465,712	72%
Mississippi	427,655	42%
Missouri	686,693	73%

State	Children Eligible for EPSDT through Medicaid/CHIP*	EPSDT Participation Ratio**
Montana	79,443	56%
Nebraska	164,960	92%
Nevada	228,169	68%
New Hampshire	100,381	73%
New Jersey	696,923	62%
New Mexico	374,082	71%
New York	2,150,748	61%
North Carolina	1,115,753	55%
North Dakota	50,372	46%
Ohio	1,379,150	57%
Oklahoma	569,228	56%
Oregon	339,022	63%
Pennsylvania	1,222,852	55%
Rhode Island	111,774	54%
South Carolina	591,865	62%
South Dakota	89,232	51%
Tennessee	880,919	64%
Texas	3,347,025	65%
Utah	212,960	61%
Vermont	62,862	52%
Virginia	653,352	73%
Washington	782,424	64%
West Virginia	219,576	46%
Wisconsin	564,011	74%
Wyoming	59,949	51%

<sup>o</sup>Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnosis, and Treatment Program is the child health component of Medicaid. It is designed to improve the health of low-income children by financing appropriate and necessary pediatric services.

\*Total unduplicated number of individuals under the age of 21 enrolled in Medicaid or a Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP) Medicaid expansion program determined to be eligible for EPSDT services.

\*\*The ratio of eligibles receiving any EPSDT Services to the number of eligibles who should have received such services.

<sup>†</sup>Data for Connecticut are from 2009.

## Health Insurance Status\* of Children Under 18, 2010

Source (IV.4): US Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement.

State	Percent with Private Insurance	Percent with Public Insurance**	Percent Uninsured
Total	59.6%	37.9%	9.8%
Alabama	60.5%	46.7%	7.9%
Alaska	56.4%	46.1%	9.9%
Arizona	53.1%	41.7%	13.4%
Arkansas	52.5%	46.4%	11.5%
California	55.1%	40.8%	10.7%
Colorado	68.9%	30.4%	9.6%
Connecticut	72.0%	21.3%	7.7%
Delaware	64.1%	31.1%	8.8%
District of Columbia	47.4%	54.6%	8.0%
Florida	55.3%	34.2%	17.9%
Georgia	56.7%	36.0%	11.3%
Hawaii	62.6%	44.3%	3.5%
Idaho	63.1%	31.1%	10.2%
Illinois	59.1%	37.0%	9.1%
Indiana	64.3%	38.3%	8.6%
Iowa	69.8%	33.5%	5.9%
Kansas	64.2%	35.0%	8.1%
Kentucky	58.8%	40.3%	8.2%
Louisiana	45.4%	39.9%	8.4%
Maine	65.0%	43.4%	4.0%
Maryland	68.1%	27.4%	7.0%
Massachusetts	73.6%	33.1%	2.9%
Michigan	65.8%	32.5%	5.6%
Minnesota	74.4%	29.6%	5.5%
Mississippi	43.9%	51.6%	10.9%

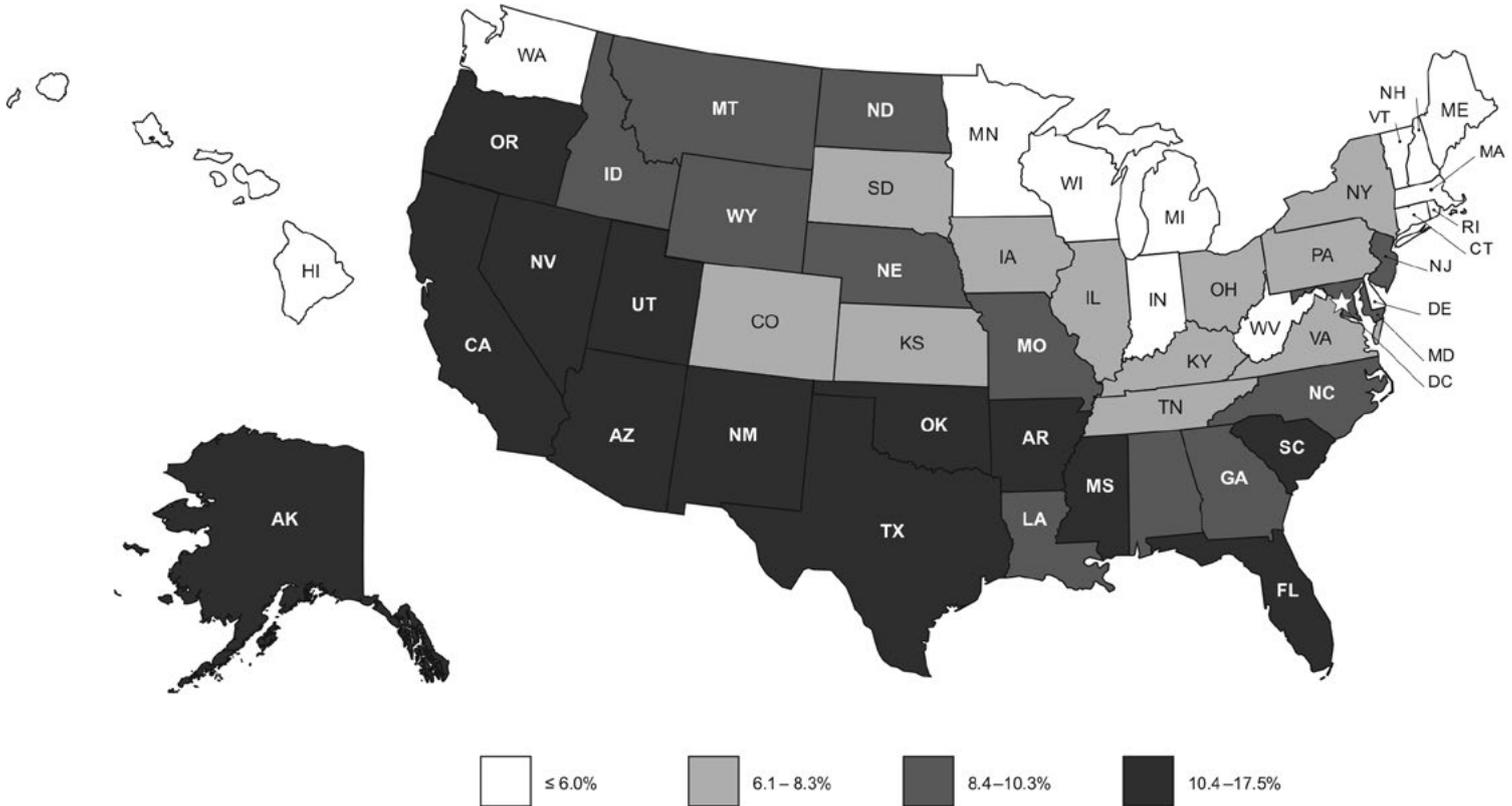
State	Percent with Private Insurance	Percent with Public Insurance**	Percent Uninsured
Missouri	67.2%	35.0%	9.7%
Montana	60.7%	35.8%	10.4%
Nebraska	66.5%	33.2%	6.7%
Nevada	62.2%	26.9%	13.4%
New Hampshire	82.5%	22.0%	3.8%
New Jersey	69.4%	23.7%	9.2%
New Mexico	47.4%	50.0%	14.0%
New York	60.1%	41.4%	7.5%
North Carolina	50.8%	38.7%	11.8%
North Dakota	73.0%	27.3%	5.9%
Ohio	64.8%	31.3%	8.7%
Oklahoma	56.0%	45.1%	12.6%
Oregon	62.5%	32.4%	11.9%
Pennsylvania	66.1%	32.4%	6.8%
Rhode Island	65.7%	39.9%	6.0%
South Carolina	56.2%	31.4%	12.3%
South Dakota	69.0%	36.4%	8.4%
Tennessee	58.3%	44.9%	6.6%
Texas	47.1%	40.2%	16.5%
Utah	73.0%	20.2%	11.3%
Vermont	63.2%	47.4%	5.6%
Virginia	71.0%	31.2%	7.5%
Washington	55.3%	46.1%	4.8%
West Virginia	63.0%	46.6%	6.2%
Wisconsin	72.5%	32.1%	4.7%
Wyoming	63.7%	32.1%	9.6%

\*Children may have more than one type of coverage.

\*\*Includes children covered by Medicare, Medicaid, CHIP, state-specific plans, military health insurance, and the Indian Health Service.

**Health Insurance Status: Percent of Children Aged 18 and Younger Who Are Uninsured, by State, 2010**

Source (IV.4): US Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement.



## Low Birth Weight and Preterm Birth (Percent), by State and Maternal Race/Ethnicity, 2009

Source (IV.5): Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics System

State	Low Birth Weight (<2,500 grams or 5.5 pounds)						Preterm Birth (<37 weeks' gestation)					
	Total	NH* White	NH* Black	His- panic	AI/ AN*	A/PI*	Total	NH* White	NH* Black	His- panic	AI/AN*	A/PI*
United States	8.2	7.2	13.6	6.9	7.3	8.3	12.2	10.9	17.5	12.0	13.5	10.8
Alabama	10.3	8.4	15.3	6.0	10.2	9.0	15.6	13.1	20.6	15.0	18.0	12.6
Alaska	5.9	5.1	13.0	6.2	6.3	5.9	11.0	8.8	17.8	11.4	13.6	11.9
Arizona	7.1	6.9	12.6	6.7	6.3	8.6	12.7	11.9	18.3	12.8	14.3	12.5
Arkansas	8.9	7.6	14.8	6.2	6.1	9.7	13.1	11.9	18.3	11.3	10.7	13.5
California	6.8	6.2	11.8	6.2	6.7	8.0	10.3	9.3	14.3	10.3	11.2	9.9
Colorado	8.8	8.4	13.5	8.4	9.7	10.3	11.3	10.6	14.8	11.9	11.9	12.7
Connecticut	8.0	7.0	11.9	8.5	8.0	9.0	10.2	9.2	13.3	11.2	10.2	10.2
Delaware	8.6	6.8	13.3	6.1	N/A	9.3	12.5	9.9	17.7	12.6	N/A	11.8
DC	10.3	7.0	13.0	7.5	N/A	5.5	14.2	8.7	17.4	13.6	N/A	11.2
Florida	8.7	7.3	13.4	7.1	5.6	8.8	13.5	11.4	18.2	13.3	14.9	12.1
Georgia	9.4	7.5	13.5	6.4	9.3	8.4	13.8	11.6	17.7	12.0	11.5	11.5
Hawaii	8.4	6.8	12.7	9.2	N/A	8.9	12.6	10.0	14.6	12.8	10.5	13.6
Idaho	6.5	6.1	8.0	8.2	7.0	10.2	10.1	9.4	12.4	13.1	13.3	10.5
Illinois	8.4	7.1	14.1	6.8	11.5	9.2	12.4	10.9	17.9	12.0	16.4	10.6
Indiana	8.3	7.7	13.8	6.8	N/A	9.1	11.9	11.1	17.0	11.8	8.5	11.8
Iowa	6.7	6.5	12.4	5.9	N/A	7.4	11.3	10.9	17.0	11.2	9.8	11.1
Kansas	7.3	6.8	12.9	6.4	6.7	9.1	11.2	10.6	16.6	10.9	11.0	12.5
Kentucky	8.9	8.5	13.9	7.3	13.4	7.8	13.6	13.2	18.2	13.5	19.5	10.7
Louisiana	10.6	8.2	14.7	7.0	10.6	8.8	14.7	12.0	19.3	11.1	13.3	11.8
Maine	6.3	6.3	4.3	10.6	N/A	5.5	9.9	9.9	11.2	9.6	N/A	9.3
Maryland	9.1	7.1	13.0	6.6	8.0	8.4	12.7	10.5	16.4	12.4	11.9	10.5
Massachusetts	7.8	7.2	10.9	8.6	6.4	7.7	10.9	10.3	14.0	11.5	15.1	10.3
Michigan	8.4	7.0	13.8	6.5	6.8	9.3	12.4	11.1	18.0	11.0	11.8	11.3
Minnesota	6.5	6.0	10.1	5.8	7.5	7.6	10.1	9.8	12.2	9.6	14.2	9.7
Mississippi	12.2	9.1	16.4	6.9	10.0	6.9	18.0	14.5	22.3	14.2	21.5	12.1

State	Low Birth Weight (<2,500 grams or 5.5 pounds)						Preterm Birth (<37 weeks' gestation)					
	Total	NH* White	NH* Black	His- panic	AI/ AN*	A/PI*	Total	NH* White	NH* Black	His- panic	AI/AN*	A/PI*
Missouri	8.1	7.0	14.2	6.9	8.3	7.4	12.2	10.9	18.5	13.1	12.0	10.8
Montana	7.1	7.2	N/A	6.4	6.9	N/A	10.9	10.5	N/A	9.2	13.9	N/A
Nebraska	7.1	6.5	13.2	7.0	9.7	9.9	11.5	10.8	16.7	12.6	12.6	12.9
Nevada	8.1	7.7	13.9	6.7	8.3	9.5	13.8	12.2	19.4	13.6	13.5	15.9
New Hampshire	6.9	6.7	9.2	8.9	N/A	8.3	9.9	9.7	18.5	10.9	N/A	9.4
New Jersey	8.3	7.2	13.1	7.1	6.7	8.6	12.0	10.6	16.7	12.3	12.9	9.9
New Mexico	8.3	7.8	16.8	8.4	7.8	8.9	12.3	10.4	18.9	12.6	14.5	11.4
New York	8.2	6.9	12.9	7.8	7.5	7.6	12.2	10.4	16.8	13.1	11.4	10.6
North Carolina	9.0	7.5	14.3	6.4	11.3	8.5	13.0	11.3	17.6	12.1	15.0	11.1
North Dakota	6.4	6.1	N/A	6.7	8.8	N/A	10.6	10.0	13.6	9.9	15.3	6.9
Ohio	8.6	7.5	14.0	7.4	8.0	8.1	12.3	11.1	17.9	12.7	11.5	10.7
Oklahoma	8.4	8.1	14.4	6.7	7.1	8.0	13.8	13.2	19.3	13.3	13.8	12.2
Oregon	6.3	6.1	10.0	6.2	6.5	7.3	9.8	9.6	11.6	10.3	10.0	10.0
Pennsylvania	8.3	7.2	13.3	9.1	10.4	7.9	11.5	10.3	16.1	13.0	14.9	9.9
Rhode Island	8.0	7.4	10.5	7.8	7.9	9.7	11.4	10.2	15.5	12.3	14.0	12.7
South Carolina	10.0	7.9	14.7	6.6	5.8	8.4	14.5	12.4	19.0	12.4	18.0	11.3
South Dakota	5.8	5.6	12.2	5.9	5.7	9.2	10.9	10.0	18.6	13.4	13.7	13.7
Tennessee	9.2	8.1	13.8	6.4	7.5	8.8	13.0	11.7	17.6	11.7	12.3	11.6
Texas	8.5	7.8	14.2	7.6	7.8	9.1	13.1	11.8	17.6	13.1	12.8	11.3
Utah	7.0	6.7	9.1	7.6	7.3	9.2	11.3	10.6	17.0	13.6	14.5	13.7
Vermont	6.7	6.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	9.3	9.2	N/A	12.8	N/A	10.8
Virginia	8.4	7.1	13.1	6.2	N/A	7.8	11.4	10.0	15.4	11.2	7.8	11.0
Washington	6.3	5.9	10.3	5.9	7.0	7.3	10.3	9.5	13.3	11.2	14.1	11.0
West Virginia	9.2	9.0	14.7	6.1	N/A	N/A	12.9	12.7	18.7	8.7	N/A	9.6
Wisconsin	7.1	6.3	14.2	6.1	5.2	7.3	10.9	9.9	17.5	11.8	10.8	10.2
Wyoming	8.4	7.9	N/A	10.4	9.8	12.7	11.2	10.7	N/A	13.1	14.2	15.8

\*Note:  
 NH: Non Hispanic  
 AI/AN: American Indian/Alaska Native. May include Hispanics.  
 A/PI: Asian/Pacific Islander; separate estimates for Asians and Native Hawaiians and Other Pacific Islanders were not available. May include Hispanics.  
 N/A: Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision; based on fewer than 20 deaths in the numerator.

## Infant Mortality by State and Maternal Race/Ethnicity, 2008

Source (IV.6): Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics System

State	Total	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic	American Indian/ Alaska Native*	Asian/ Pacific Islander†	Rate Ratio: Non-Hispanic Black to Non-Hispanic White
United States	6.68	5.58	13.11	5.50	8.65	4.62	2.35
Alabama	9.47	7.67	13.73	7.50	N/A	N/A	1.79
Alaska	6.54	4.10	N/A	N/A	12.24	N/A	N/A
Arizona	6.54	6.04	14.85	6.13	7.57	6.54	2.46
Arkansas	7.89	6.70	13.53	5.71	N/A	N/A	2.02
California	5.12	4.51	10.72	4.88	7.05	4.30	2.38
Colorado	6.04	5.13	11.97	6.96	N/A	4.90	2.33
Connecticut	6.27	4.80	13.11	6.35	N/A	5.73	2.73
Delaware	8.03	5.89	13.46	7.10	N/A	N/A	2.29
DC	11.97	4.46	17.68	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.96
Florida	7.21	5.71	12.83	5.38	N/A	5.75	2.25
Georgia	8.02	5.87	12.70	5.06	N/A	4.37	2.16
Hawaii	6.04	4.58	18.54	4.98	N/A	6.27	4.05
Idaho	6.46	5.95	N/A	7.91	N/A	N/A	N/A
Illinois	7.10	5.70	13.45	5.91	N/A	5.31	2.36
Indiana	7.44	6.47	15.36	6.28	N/A	N/A	2.37
Iowa	5.43	5.06	11.10	6.61	N/A	N/A	2.19
Kansas	7.50	6.94	14.62	7.15	N/A	5.36	2.11
Kentucky	7.04	6.62	12.13	5.07	N/A	N/A	1.83
Louisiana	9.38	6.62	13.88	3.92	N/A	7.19	2.10
Maine	6.04	5.90	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Maryland	7.98	5.50	12.98	5.33	N/A	5.33	2.36
Massachusetts	4.94	4.04	10.90	6.08	N/A	3.06	2.70
Michigan	7.56	5.87	14.70	7.09	N/A	4.89	2.50
Minnesota	5.55	4.77	11.33	4.64	10.25	5.65	2.38
Mississippi	10.16	7.07	13.82	6.64	N/A	N/A	1.95

State	Total	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic	American Indian/ Alaska Native*	Asian/ Pacific Islander†	Rate Ratio: Non-Hispanic Black to Non-Hispanic White
Missouri	7.34	6.18	14.49	5.12	N/A	4.02	2.34
Montana	6.47	5.89	N/A	N/A	9.22	N/A	N/A
Nebraska	5.93	5.33	12.98	5.21	N/A	N/A	2.44
Nevada	6.10	5.29	12.54	5.69	N/A	4.96	2.37
New Hampshire	5.10	5.00	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
New Jersey	5.35	3.78	12.06	5.12	N/A	2.90	3.19
New Mexico	5.81	6.12	N/A	5.60	5.70	N/A	N/A
New York	5.57	4.29	11.29	5.01	N/A	3.35	2.63
North Carolina	8.29	6.17	14.62	6.32	15.37	5.62	2.37
North Dakota	6.44	5.63	N/A	N/A	12.27	N/A	N/A
Ohio	7.74	6.25	15.03	6.88	N/A	4.59	2.40
Oklahoma	7.85	7.52	13.91	5.09	8.36	5.64	1.85
Oregon	5.41	5.22	10.16	5.36	9.34	4.78	1.95
Pennsylvania	7.52	5.78	14.04	7.94	N/A	6.06	2.43
Rhode Island	6.47	4.28	10.56	7.77	N/A	N/A	2.47
South Carolina	8.30	6.04	12.97	5.87	N/A	5.32	2.15
South Dakota	7.15	5.59	N/A	N/A	13.00	N/A	N/A
Tennessee	8.37	6.54	15.36	6.47	N/A	5.78	2.35
Texas	6.22	5.48	11.69	5.61	7.47	4.16	2.13
Utah	4.94	4.73	N/A	5.03	N/A	7.10	N/A
Vermont	5.12	4.95	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Virginia	7.24	5.48	13.40	5.97	N/A	4.74	2.45
Washington	5.01	4.33	7.66	5.28	9.15	4.26	1.77
West Virginia	7.38	7.11	14.93	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.10
Wisconsin	6.57	5.37	15.14	6.34	9.92	6.84	2.82
Wyoming	7.05	6.32	N/A	7.90	N/A	N/A	N/A

\*May include Hispanics.

†Separate estimates for Asians and Native Hawaiians and Other Pacific Islanders were not available. May include Hispanics.

N/A: Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision; based on fewer than 20 deaths in the numerator